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1.

[1, 2]

[3],
[2]

[4, 5]

[5]

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.) [5] (, , [4, 5, 6] , , (, , ,). [5] , x t [5] , [5]. , (, ,) (x=0). , N v > 0 (v -). [5].

2.

[1, 4, 5],

$$\begin{cases} -F_i \frac{\partial P(x,t)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial Q(x,t)}{\partial t} + 2a_i Q(x,t), & i = 1, 2; \\ -F_i \frac{\partial P(x,t)}{\partial t} = c_i \frac{\partial Q(x,t)}{\partial x}, & x \in (0, l) \cup (l, 2l); \quad t \in (0, T), \\ & x = 0. \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{cases} P(0,t) = P_0(t), \\ Q(0,t) = Q_0(t), \end{cases} \quad t \in [0, T], \quad (2)$$

$i = 1$, $x \in (0, l)$,
 $i = 2$, $x \in (l, 2l)$. $F_i, a_i, c_i (i = 1, 2)$
, $P_0(t)$ $Q_0(t)$
, $P(x, t)$ $Q(x, t)$.
(1), (2) , ...

$$\begin{cases} P(x, t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\ Q(x, t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}. \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$i = 1$ $x [6, 7]$
(3) , (2)
. $P_k(t)$ $Q_k(t)$, $k > 0$

$$\frac{\partial P(x, t)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[P_0(t) + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} \right] = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} =$$

(3) x t , :

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{x^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial P(x, t)}{\partial t} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{\partial Q(x, t)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[Q_0(t) + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} \right] = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} =$$

(6)

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!},$$

$$\frac{\partial Q(x, t)}{\partial t} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}. \quad (7)$$

(3) - (7) (1) :

$$\begin{cases} -F_1 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} + 2a_1 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\ -F_1 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} = c_1 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [-F_1 P_{k+1}(t) - Q'_k(t) - 2a_1 Q_k(t)] \frac{x^k}{k!} = 0, \\ \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [-F_1 P'_k(t) - c_1 Q_{k+1}(t)] \frac{x^k}{k!} = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -F_1 P_{k+1}(t) - Q'_k(t) - 2a_1 Q_k(t) = 0, \\ -F_1 P'_k(t) - c_1 Q_{k+1}(t) = 0, \end{cases} \quad [8]$$

$$\begin{cases} P_{k+1}(t) = -\frac{1}{F_1} Q'_k(t) - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_k(t), \\ Q_{k+1}(t) = -\frac{F_1}{c_1} P'_k(t), \end{cases} \quad k \geq 0. \quad (8)$$

, $k = 0,$

$$\begin{cases} P_1(t) = -\frac{1}{F_1} \frac{dQ_0(t)}{dt} - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_0(t) = -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1\right) \frac{Q_0(t)}{F_1}, \\ Q_1(t) = -\frac{F_1}{c_1} \frac{dP_0(t)}{dt} = -\frac{F_1 P'_0(t)}{c_1}, \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

$k = 1,$

$$\begin{cases} P_2(t) = -\frac{1}{F_1} \frac{dQ_1(t)}{dt} - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_1(t) = -\frac{1}{F_1} \left[-\frac{F_1}{c_1} \frac{dP_0(t)}{dt} \right] - \\ -\frac{2a_1}{F_1} \left[-\frac{F_1}{c_1} \frac{dP_0(t)}{dt} \right] = \frac{1}{c_1} \frac{d^2 P_0(t)}{dt^2} + \frac{2a_1}{c_1} \frac{dP_0(t)}{dt} = \\ = \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1\right) \frac{P'_0(t)}{c_1}, \\ Q_2(t) = -\frac{F_1}{c_1} P'_1(t) = -\frac{F_1}{c_1} \frac{d}{dt} \left[-\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1\right) \frac{Q_0(t)}{F_1} \right] = \\ = \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1\right) \frac{Q'_0(t)}{c_1}, \end{cases} \quad (10)$$

$k = 2,$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
P_3(t) &= -\frac{1}{F_1} Q_2'(t) - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_2(t) = -\frac{1}{F_1} \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \frac{Q_0'(t)}{c_1} - \\
& - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \frac{Q_0'(t)}{c_1} = -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \frac{Q_0'(t)}{F_1 c_1} = \\
& - \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^2 \frac{Q_0'(t)}{F_1 c_1}, \\
Q_3(t) &= -\frac{F_1}{c_1} P_2'(t) = -\frac{F_1}{c_1} \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \frac{P_0''(t)}{c_1} = \\
& = -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \frac{F_1 P_0''(t)}{c_1^2},
\end{aligned} \right. \quad (11)$$

$k = 3,$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
P_4(t) &= -\frac{1}{F_1} Q_3'(t) - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_3(t) = -\frac{1}{F_1} \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \times \\
& \times \left[-\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right) \frac{F_1 P_0''(t)}{c_1^2} \right] = \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^2 \frac{P_0''(t)}{c_1^2}, \\
Q_4(t) &= -\frac{F_1}{c_1} P_3'(t) = -\frac{F_1}{c_1} \left[-\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^2 \frac{Q_0''(t)}{F_1 c_1} \right] = \\
& = \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^2 \frac{Q_0''(t)}{c_1^2}.
\end{aligned} \right. \quad (12)$$

, (9)-(12) :

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
P_{2k}(t) &= \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^k \frac{P_0^{(k)}(t)}{c_1^k}, \\
Q_{2k}(t) &= \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^k \frac{Q_0^{(k)}(t)}{c_1^k},
\end{aligned} \right. \quad k \geq 0, \quad (13)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned}
P_{2k+1}(t) &= -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^{k+1} \frac{Q_0^{(k)}(t)}{F_1 c_1^k}, \\
Q_{2k+1}(t) &= -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_1 \right)^k \frac{F_1 P_0^{(k+1)}(t)}{c_1^{k+1}},
\end{aligned} \right. \quad k \geq 0. \quad (14)$$

, :

1. F_1, a_1, c_1 , $P_0(t), Q_0(t)$

$C^{(\infty)}(0, T)$

$$|P_0^{(k)}(t)| \leq M, \quad |Q_0^{(k)}(t)| \leq M, \quad k \geq 0,$$

$$\left| \frac{1+2a_1}{c_1} \right| < 1,$$

$$(13) \quad (14) \quad P_k(t) \quad Q_k(t)$$

(3)

$$\left| P_0^{(k)}(t) \right| < M^{k+1}, \quad \left| Q_0^{(k)}(t) \right| < M^{k+1}, \quad k \geq 0$$

$$\left| \frac{1+2a_1}{c_1} \right| \leq N, \quad (3)$$

3.

$$(3) \quad (2N_1 + 1)$$

(1), (2)

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{P}_{2N_1+1}(x, t) &= \sum_{k=2N_1+1}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} = \\ &= \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} P_{2k+1}(t) \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} P_{2k}(t) \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{Q}_{2N_1+1}(x, t) &= \sum_{k=2N_1+1}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} = \\ &= \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} Q_{2k+1}(t) \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} Q_{2k}(t) \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{P}_{2N_1+1}(x, t)$$

$$\tilde{Q}_{2N_1+1}(x, t),$$

$$\left| \tilde{P}_{2N_1+1}(x, t) \right| \leq \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} |P_{2k+1}(t)| \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} |P_{2k}(t)| \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\leq M \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} (1+2a_1)^{k+1} \frac{1}{F_1 c_1^k} \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + M \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} (1+2a_1)^k \frac{1}{c_1^k} \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq \\
&\leq M \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2k+1}}{F_1 (2k+1)!} \cdot \sqrt{c_1(1+2a_1)} + M \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2k}}{(2k)!}.
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

$$\tilde{M} = \max \left\{ M \frac{\sqrt{c_1(1+2a_1)}}{F_1}, M \right\},$$

(15) :

$$\begin{aligned}
|\tilde{P}_{2N_1+1}(x,t)| &\leq \tilde{M} \sum_{k=2N_1+1}^{\infty} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^k}{(k)!} = \tilde{M} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2N_1+1}}{(2N_1+1)!} \times \\
&\times \left[1 + \frac{l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2N_1+2} + \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^2}{(2N_1+2)(2N_1+3)} + \dots \right. \\
&\dots + \left. \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{s-1}}{(2N_1+2)(2N_1+3)\dots(2N_1+s)} + \dots \right] < \\
&< \tilde{M} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2N_1+1}}{(2N_1+1)!} \left[1 + \frac{l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2N_1+2} + \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^2}{(2N_1+2)^2} + \dots \right. \\
&\dots + \left. \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{s-1}}{(2N_1+2)^{s-1}} + \dots \right] = \tilde{M} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2N_1+1}}{(2N_1+1)!} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2N_1+2}},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 |\tilde{Q}_{2N_1+1}(x, t)| &\leq \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} |Q_{2k+1}(t)| \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \\
 &+ \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} |Q_{2k}(t)| \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq M \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} (1+2a_1)^k \frac{F_1}{c_1^{k+1}} \times \\
 &\times \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + M \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} (1+2a_1)^k \frac{1}{c_1^k} \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq \\
 &\leq M \sum_{k=N_1}^{\infty} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \cdot \frac{F_1}{\sqrt{(1+2a_1)}\sqrt{c_1}} + \\
 &+ M \sum_{k=N_1+1}^{\infty} \frac{(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}})^{2k}}{(2k)!}.
 \end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

$$\tilde{M} = \max \left\{ M \frac{F_1}{\sqrt{c_1(1+2a_1)}}, M \right\},$$

(16) :

$$|\tilde{P}_{2N_1+1}(x, t)| \leq \tilde{M} \frac{\left(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}} \right)^{2N_1+1}}{(2N_1+1)!} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{l\sqrt{1+2a_1}}{2N_1+2}},$$

(17)

$$|\tilde{Q}_{2N_1+1}(x, t)| \leq \tilde{M} \frac{\left(l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}} \right)^{2N_1+1}}{(2N_1+1)!} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{l\sqrt{1+2a_1}}{2N_1+2}},$$

(18)

$$\tilde{P}_{2N_1+1}(x,t) = P(x,t) - P_{2N_1}(x,t) = \sum_{k=2N_1+1}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!},$$

$$\tilde{Q}_{2N_1+1}(x,t) = Q(x,t) - Q_{2N_1}(x,t) = \sum_{k=2N_1+1}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}.$$

(17) (18)

(3), . . . v 2N₁.

4.

(3)

$$(17) (18), \quad M_1 = \max\{\tilde{M}, \tilde{M}\},$$

2N₁

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\left(l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}} \right)^{2N_1+1}}{(2N_1+1)!} = \frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{1} \cdot \frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2} \cdot \frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{3} \cdots \\ & \cdots \frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2N_1+1} \leq \left[\frac{\sum_{k=1}^{2N_1+1} \frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{k}}{2N_1+1} \right]^{2N_1+1} = \\ & = \left(\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2N_1+1} \right)^{2N_1+1} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{2N_1+1} \frac{1}{k} \right)^{2N_1+1} \approx \\ & \approx \left[\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{2N_1+1} \ln(2N_1+1) \right]^{2N_1+1} \leq \left(\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{(2N_1+1)^{1-0.1}} \right)^{2N_1+1}. \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

v > 0 (19) N₁

$$\left[\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{(2N_1+1)^{1-0.1}} \right]^{2N_1+1} = v^{2N_1+1},$$

...

$$\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{(2N_1+1)^{0.9}} = v,$$

$$2N_1+1 = \left(\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{v} \right)^{\frac{10}{9}}. \tag{20}$$

$v = 0,9$, (3), ,

$$(2N_1+1) = \left[\left(\frac{l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_1}}}{0.9} \right)^{\frac{10}{9}} \right],$$

[]- (20).

(1), (2)
, (20)

$(0.9)^{2N_1+1}$.

(3), (1)

v .

5.

, (3), (20)
, [9] (1)
(2). , ,

$$P(l+0,t) = F_u^1 P(l-0,t) + t_1(P(l-0,t), r_1, r_2, r_3) \bar{P}(t), \tag{21}$$

$$Q(l+0,t) = F_u^2 Q(l-0,t) + t_2(Q(l-0,t), S_1, S_2, S_3) \bar{Q}(t),$$

$$t_1(\cdot), t_2(\cdot) \quad , \quad \bar{P}(t), \bar{Q}(t)$$

[10].

$$(1)-(3), \quad i=1$$

$$(21)$$

$$P(l-0,t), Q(l-0,t) \quad P(l+0,t), Q(l+0,t) \quad (1)$$

$$i=2 \quad [9,11,12].$$

$$(1), (2), (21).$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2).$$

$$(3)$$

$$(l-0,t) \quad P \quad Q$$

$$P(l-0,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}, \quad Q(l-0,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}. \quad (22)$$

$$(21), \quad P(l+0,t), Q(l+0,t)$$

$$\begin{cases} P(l+0,t) = F_u^1 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!} + t_1 \left(\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}, r_1, r_2, r_3 \right) \bar{P}(t), \\ Q(l+0,t) = F_u^2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!} + t_2 \left(\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}, S_1, S_2, S_3 \right) \bar{Q}(t). \end{cases} \quad (23)$$

$$i=2 \quad (1), (23)$$

(3), . .

$$\begin{cases} -F_2 \frac{\partial P(x,t)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial Q(x,t)}{\partial t} + 2a_2 Q(x,t), \\ -F_2 \frac{\partial P(x,t)}{\partial t} = c_2 \frac{\partial Q(x,t)}{\partial x}, \quad x \in (l, 2l), t \in (0, T), \end{cases} \quad (24)$$

$$\begin{cases} P(l,t) = P(l+0,t) = \bar{P}_0(t), \\ Q(l,t) = P(l+0,t) = \bar{Q}_0(t), \quad t \in (0, T), \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} P(x,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\ Q(x,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \quad x \in (l, 2l), t \in (0, T). \end{cases} \quad (25)$$

$$(24) \quad : \quad (25) \quad x, \quad t,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{\partial P(x,t)}{\partial x} &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, & \frac{\partial P(x,t)}{\partial t} &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\
 \frac{\partial Q(x,t)}{\partial x} &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, & \frac{\partial Q(x,t)}{\partial t} &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\
 \left\{ \begin{aligned} -F_2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} + 2a_2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\ -F_2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}'_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!} &= c_2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_{k+1}(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \end{aligned} \right. \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots \\
 \left\{ \begin{aligned} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [-F_2 \bar{P}_{k+1}(t) - \bar{Q}'_k(t) - 2a_2 \bar{Q}_k(t)] \frac{x^k}{k!} &= 0, \\ \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [-F_2 \bar{P}'_k(t) - c_2 \bar{Q}_{k+1}(t)] \frac{x^k}{k!} &= 0, \end{aligned} \right. \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{x^k}{k!} \quad k \geq 0 \quad : \\
 \left\{ \begin{aligned} -F_2 \bar{P}_{k+1}(t) - \bar{Q}'_k(t) - 2a_2 \bar{Q}_k(t) &= 0, \\ -F_2 \bar{P}'_k(t) - c_2 \bar{Q}_{k+1}(t) &= 0, \end{aligned} \right. \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots \\
 \left\{ \begin{aligned} \bar{P}_{k+1}(t) &= -\frac{1}{F_2} \bar{Q}'_k(t) - \frac{2a_2}{F_2} \bar{Q}_k(t), \\ \bar{Q}_{k+1}(t) &= -\frac{F_2}{c_2} \bar{P}'_k(t), \quad k \geq 0. \end{aligned} \right. \tag{26} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad (26) \quad k = 0,1,2,3, \\
 (9) - (12), & \qquad \qquad \qquad (13), (14) \quad : \\
 \left\{ \begin{aligned} \bar{P}_{2k}(t) &= \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2 \right)^k \frac{\bar{P}_0^{(k)}(t)}{c_2^k}, \\ \bar{Q}_{2k}(t) &= \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2 \right)^k \frac{\bar{Q}_0^{(k)}(t)}{c_2^k}, \quad k \geq 0, \end{aligned} \right. \tag{27}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} \bar{P}_{2k+1}(t) = -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2\right)^{k+1} \frac{\bar{Q}_0^{(k)}(t)}{F_2 c_2^k}, \\ \bar{Q}_{2k+1}(t) = -\left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2\right)^k \frac{F_2 \bar{P}_0^{(k+1)}(t)}{c_2^{k+1}}, \quad k \geq 0. \end{cases} \quad (28)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{2.} \quad F_2, a_2, c_2 \\ \bar{P}_0(t), \bar{Q}_0(t) \quad C^\infty(0, T), \end{array}$$

$$|\bar{P}_0^{(k)}(t)| \leq L, \quad |\bar{Q}_0^{(k)}(t)| \leq L, \quad k \geq 0,$$

$$\left| \frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right| < 1,$$

$$L \quad \bar{P}_k(t) \quad \bar{Q}_k(t),$$

$$(25) \quad (27) \quad (28), \quad ,$$

1.

$$2, \quad , \quad (27) \quad (28),$$

$$|\bar{P}_{2k}(t)| \leq L \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^k, \quad (29)$$

$$|\bar{Q}_{2k}(t)| \leq L \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^k, \quad (30)$$

$$|\bar{P}_{2k+1}(t)| \leq L \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^{k+1} \frac{c_2}{F_2}, \quad (31)$$

$$|\bar{Q}_{2k+1}(t)| \leq L \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^k \frac{F_2}{c_2}. \quad (32)$$

(25) :

$$|P(x, t)| \leq \left| \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}_{2k}(t) \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \right| + \left| \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}_{2k+1}(t) \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \right| \leq$$

$$\leq L \left[\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^k \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} + \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^{k+1} \frac{c_2}{F_2} \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \right],$$

$$\begin{aligned} |Q(x,t)| &\leq \left| \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_{2k}(t) \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \right| + \left| \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_{2k+1}(t) \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \right| \leq \\ &\leq L \left[\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^k \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} + \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right)^k F_2 \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

$$x \in [l, 2l].$$

$$Q(2l,t), P(2l,t)$$

$$\begin{cases} Q(2l,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_k(t) \frac{(2l)^k}{k!}, \\ P(2l,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{P}_k(t) \frac{(2l)^k}{k!}, \end{cases} \quad (33)$$

$$k=0, \quad P_0(l+0,t) = P(l+0,t), \quad Q_0(l+0,t) = Q(l+0,t).$$

$$\bar{P}_k(t), \bar{Q}_k(t) \quad (27), (28).$$

$$Q_0(t), P_0(t)$$

$$Q(2l,t),$$

(25)

$$\begin{cases} P_{2N_2}(x,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{2N_2} \bar{P}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\ Q_{2N_2}(x,t) = \sum_{k=0}^{2N_2} \bar{Q}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \end{cases} \quad (34)$$

$$\begin{cases} \tilde{P}_{2N_2+1}(x,t) = P(x,t) - P_{2N_2}(x,t) = \sum_{k=2N_2+1}^{\infty} \bar{P}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \\ \tilde{Q}_{2N_2+1}(x,t) = Q(x,t) - Q_{2N_2}(x,t) = \sum_{k=2N_2+1}^{\infty} \bar{Q}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}. \end{cases} \quad (35)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left| \tilde{\tilde{P}}_{2N_2+1}(x,t) \right| \leq \sum_{k=N_2}^{\infty} \left| \tilde{P}_{2k+1}(t) \right| \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \sum_{k=N_2+1}^{\infty} \left| \tilde{P}_{2k}(t) \right| \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq \\
& \leq L \sum_{k=N_2}^{\infty} (1+2a_2)^{k+1} \frac{1}{F_2 c_2^k} \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + L \sum_{k=N_2+1}^{\infty} (1+2a_2)^k \frac{1}{c_2^k} \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq \\
& \leq L \sum_{k=N_2}^{\infty} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{c_2(1+2a_2)}}{F_2} + L \sum_{k=N_2+1}^{\infty} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2k}}{(2k)!},
\end{aligned} \tag{36}$$

$$\tilde{L} = \max \left\{ L \frac{\sqrt{c_2(1+2a_2)}}{F_2}, L \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left| \tilde{\tilde{P}}_{2N_2+1}(x,t) \right| \leq \tilde{L} \sum_{k=2N_2+1}^{\infty} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^k}{(k)!} = \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \cdot \\
& \cdot \left[1 + \frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2} + \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^2}{(2N_2+2)(2N_2+3)} + \dots + \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{S-1}}{(2N_2+2)(2N_2+3)\dots(2N_2+S)} + \dots \right] < \\
& < \tilde{L} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \cdot \left[1 + \frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2} + \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^2}{(2N_2+2)^2} + \dots \right. \\
& \left. \dots + \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{S-1}}{(2N_2+2)^{S-1}} \right] = \tilde{L} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2}},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left| \tilde{Q}_{2N_2+1}(x, t) \right| &\leq \sum_{k=N_2}^{\infty} \left| \bar{Q}_{2k+1}(t) \right| \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \sum_{k=N_2+1}^{\infty} \left| \bar{Q}_{2k}(t) \right| \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq \\
 &\leq L \sum_{k=N_2}^{\infty} \frac{(1+2a_2)^k}{c_2^{k+1}} F_2 \frac{x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + L \sum_{k=N_2+1}^{\infty} (1+2a_2)^k \frac{1}{c_2^k} \frac{x^{2k}}{(2k)!} \leq \\
 &\leq L \sum_{k=N_2}^{\infty} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \cdot \frac{F_2}{\sqrt{c_2(1+2a_2)}} + L \sum_{k=N_2+1}^{\infty} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2k}}{(2k)!},
 \end{aligned} \tag{37}$$

$$\tilde{L} = \max \left\{ L \frac{F_2}{\sqrt{c_2(1+2a_2)}}, L \right\},$$

, (37) :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left| \tilde{Q}_{2N_2+1}(x, t) \right| &\leq \tilde{L} \sum_{k=2N_2+1}^{\infty} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^k}{(k)!} = \\
 &= \tilde{L} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \left[1 + \frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2} + \right. \\
 &+ \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^2}{(2N_2+2)(2N_2+3)} + \dots + \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{S-1}}{(2N_2+2)(2N_2+3)\dots(2N_2+S)} + \dots \left. \right] < \\
 &< \tilde{L} \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \left[1 + \frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} &+ \frac{\left(2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}\right)^2}{(2N_2+2)^2} + \dots + \frac{\left(2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}\right)^{S-1}}{(2N_2+2)^{S-1}} + \dots \end{aligned} \right] =$$

$$= \tilde{L} \frac{\left(2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}\right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2}}.$$

$$L_1 = \max\{\tilde{L}, \tilde{L}\},$$

$$\frac{L_1}{1 - \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+2}} \approx 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\left(2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}\right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} = \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{1} \cdot \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2} \dots \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+1} \leq \\ & \leq \frac{\left(2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}\right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} = \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{1} \cdot \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2} \dots \frac{2l\sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+1} \leq \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\leq \left[\frac{\sum_{k=1}^{2N_2+1} \frac{2l \sqrt{1+2a_2}}{k \sqrt{c_2}}}{2N_2+1} \right]^{2N_2+1} = \frac{\left(2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}} \right)^{2N_2+1}}{(2N_2+1)!} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{2N_2+1} \frac{1}{k} \right)^{2N_2+1} \approx \\
 &\approx \left[\frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{2N_2+1} \ln(2N_2+1) \right]^{2N_2+1} \leq \left(\frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{(2N_2+1)^{1-0,1}} \right)^{2N_2+1} = v^{2N_2+1}, \\
 &\dots \\
 &\frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{(2N_2+1)^{0,9}} = v, \tag{38}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2N_2+1 &= \left(\frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{v} \right)^{\frac{10}{9}}. \\
 2N_2+1 &= \left(\frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_2}{c_2}}}{v} \right)^{\frac{10}{9}}, \tag{39} \\
 &, \qquad \qquad \qquad i = 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2N_2 + 1 = \left[\left(\frac{2l \sqrt{\frac{1+2a_1}{c_2}}}{0,9} \right)^{\frac{10}{9}} \right], \quad (40)$$

[·]- (40).

6.

(1), (2), (21),
 (23) :
 (19), (38) N (3).
 $v > 0$ $P(x,t), Q(x,t)$ (1),
 (2), (23), $P(x,t), Q(x,t)$

$$\left| P(x,t) - \bar{P}(x,t) \right| \leq v, \quad \left| Q(x,t) - \bar{Q}(x,t) \right| < v, \quad (41)$$

x, t .
 $N = \max\{N_1, N_2\}$ N_1 N_2
 (20), (40), N $P_k(t)$ $Q_k(t)$ (13), (14),
 (27), (28), (3) $P(x,t)$ $Q(x,t)$
 v ,
 $Q(2l,t)$
 $(l-0,t)$ $P(l-0,t), Q(l-0,t)$ (22).
 P Q (23)
 $P(l+0,t), Q(l+0,t)$ (1)
 $(i=2)$.
 (1), (2), (21) (3), (25).

(1), (2), (23).

1. $F_i, g, a_i, c_i, \dots_i (i=1,2)$
 $Q_0(t), P_0(t)$.
2. $Q_0^k(t), P_0^k(t)$ (20) (40)
 N .

3. (3) (14) $Q_k(t), P_k(t) \quad k = N.$

4. (22) $P(l-0, t), Q(l-0, t)$

$$\bar{P}(l-0, t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}, \quad \bar{Q}(l-0, t) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} Q_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}. \quad (42)$$

5. (23) $P(l+0, t), Q(l+0, t)$

$$P(l+0, t) = F_u^1 \sum_{k=0}^N P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!} + t_1 \left(\sum_{k=0}^N P_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}, \Gamma \right), \quad (43)$$

$$Q(l+0, t) = F_u^1 \sum_{k=0}^N Q_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!} + t_2 \left(\sum_{k=0}^N Q_k(t) \frac{l^k}{k!}, S \right).$$

6. (27) (28) $\bar{Q}_k(t), \bar{P}_k(t)$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \tilde{P}_{2k}(t) &= \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2 \right)^k \frac{P^{(k)}(l+0, t)}{c_2^k} \\ \tilde{Q}_{2k}(t) &= \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2 \right)^k \frac{Q^{(k)}(l+0, t)}{c_2^k} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (44)$$

$$\tilde{P}_{2k+1}(t) = - \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2 \right)^{k+1} \frac{Q^{(k)}(l+0, t)}{F_2 c_2^k}, \quad (45)$$

$$\tilde{Q}_{2k+1}(t) = - \left(\frac{d}{dt} + 2a_2 \right)^k \frac{F_2 P^{(k+1)}(l+0, t)}{c_2^{k+1}}$$

$$\left| \frac{1+2a_2}{c_2} \right| < 1.$$

7. $(x, t), P(x, t), Q(x, t)$

(25)

$$P(x, t) = \sum_{k=0}^N \bar{P}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \quad Q(x, t) = \sum_{k=0}^N \bar{Q}_k(t) \frac{x^k}{k!}, \quad x \in [l, 2l]. \quad (46)$$

8. $Q(2l, t)$

$$Q(2l, t) = \sum_{k=0}^N \frac{Q_k(t)}{k!} (2l)^k.$$

(2) $P_0(t), Q_0(t), \dots$
 $P(0, t) = P_0, \quad Q(0, t) = Q_0, \quad (47)$

$$P_0, Q_0, \dots, P_k(t), Q_k(t), \dots, k > 0 \quad (8)$$

$$P_1(t) = -\frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_0, \quad Q_1(t) = 0, \\ P_k(t) = 0, \quad Q_k(t) = 0, \quad (k \geq 2). \\ (3) \quad P(x, t), \quad Q(x, t) \quad 0 < x < l-0$$

$$P(x, t) = P_0 - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_0 \cdot x, \quad Q(x, t) = Q_0 \quad (48) \\ (48) \quad (1), \quad (20)$$

$$(l-0, t) \\ P(l-0, t) = P_0 - \frac{2a_1}{F_1} Q_0 \cdot l, \quad Q(l-0, t) = Q_0. \quad (49)$$

$$\bar{P}(t) = \bar{P}, \quad \bar{Q}(t) = \bar{Q}, \quad r_1 = -1, \quad r_2 = r_3 = 0, \\ s_1 = 1, \quad s_2 = s_3 = 0, \quad F_u^1 = F_u^2 = 1, \quad t_1 = P^2(l-0, t), \quad t_2 = -Q^2(l-0, t)$$

$$P(l+0, t) = P(l-0, t) + P^2(l-0, t) \cdot \bar{P} \equiv P_{l+0} \quad (50)$$

$$Q(l+0, t) = Q(l-0, t) - Q^2(l-0, t) \cdot \bar{Q} \equiv Q_{l+0}.$$

$$(48) \quad P(l+0, t) \quad Q(l+0, t) \quad (49)$$

(50)

(24),

$$P(x, t) = P_{l+0} - \frac{2a_2}{F_2} Q_{l+0} \cdot x, \quad Q(x, t) = Q_{l+0}. \quad (51)$$

(51) (24),

$$P(2l, t), \quad Q(2l, t) \quad (24). \quad (51).$$

$$P(x, t) \quad 0 < x < l-0 \quad l+0 < x < 2l$$

$$t, \quad Q(x, t)$$

$$x, \quad t, \dots \quad (xt).$$

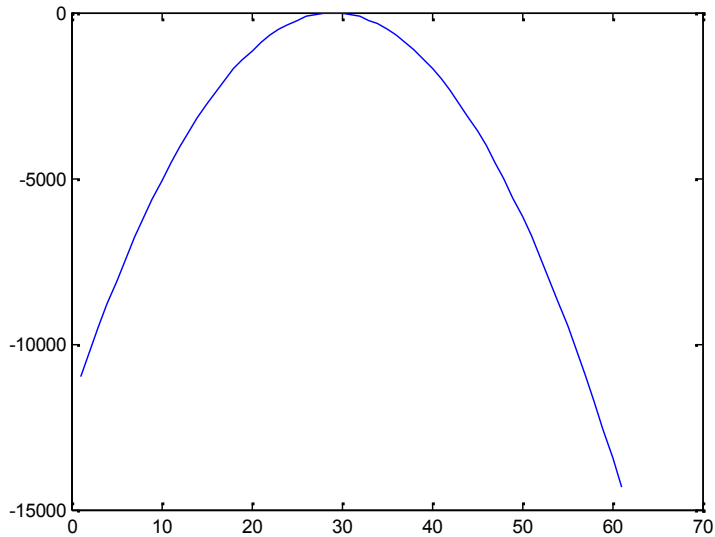
$$\{F_i, \dots, c_i, \} \quad (10) \\ [9], \dots$$

$$0 \leq x \leq l, \quad l = 1485 \text{ m}, \quad c = 331 \text{ m/c}, \quad \dots = 0.717 \text{ kq/m}^3,$$

$$F_1 = \sqrt{114^2 - 73^2} 10^{-3} \text{ m}, \quad \} = 0.01;$$

$$l \leq x \leq 2l: \quad c = 850 \text{ m/c}, \quad \dots = 0.717 \text{ kq/m}^3, \quad F_2 = 0.073 \text{ m}, \quad \} = 0.23.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad Q_0, \quad Q(2l,t) \quad (50), \\ & \quad Q(2l,t), \end{aligned}$$



. 1. $Q(2l,t)$

[4].

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Neftçixarmada qar ıya çıxan hiperbolik tip sistem üçün bir s rh d m s l sinin sıralar üsulu il h lli

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XÜLAS

Qazliftin riyazi modelin baxılır, harada ki, qazın v maye-qaz qar ı ının uy un oblastlarda h r k ti xüsusi tör m li hiperbolik tip t nlikl r sistemi il yazılır. Göst rilir ki, uy un s rh d rtl ri daxilind m s l nin yegan h lli var v ba lan ıc rtl ri ixtiyari ola bilm z, ba qa sözl onlar s rh d rtl rinin seçilm sind n asıldırılar. Sonra h r k tin h lq vari trubanın sonundan qaldırıcı trubanın ba lan ıcına keçidi implus sistemi il yerin yetirilir, harada ki, sa t r f h lq vari boruda olan trayektoriyanın sonundakı qiym tinin kvadratik çoxh dlisi kimi seçilir (parabolik forma). Sonsuz sıra üsulu sasında t klif olunan s rh d m s l sinin h lli üçün d di alqoritmi verilir v qaldırıcının h r nöqt sind t zyi q v maye-qaz qar ı ının trayektoriyası b rpa olunur. Praktikadan m lum olan konkret misal üçün riyazi modelin adekvatlı ı göst rilir.

Açar sözl r: Hiperbolik sistem, riyazi model, qazlift, s rh d m s l si, impuls sistem, sonsuz sıra.

Method series to solving a boundary value problem for the system of hyperbolic equations, arising in the oil production

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ABSTRACT

A mathematical model of gas lift is considered, where the motion of gas and liquid mixture in the corresponding domains are described by the system of partial differential equations of hyperbolic type. It is shown that under appropriate boundary conditions, the problem has a unique solution and the initial conditions can not be arbitrary, i.e. they depend on the choice of boundary conditions. Further, the movement from the well bottom to the lifting are described by the impulse system, in which the right hand side is taken in form of quadratic polynomial of the annular tube end. Based on the method of infinite series numerical algorithm is given for solving boundary value problem and a trajectory is reconstructed for the pressure and volume of GLM in the each point of lift. On the applied example the adequacy of the proposed mathematical model is shown .

Keywords: hyperbolic system, mathematical model, gaslift, boundary value problem, impulse system, the infinite series.